

CLAIM AMENDMENTS

1. (currently amended): A method [~~Method~~] for finding the Reflection Coefficient (RC) of reflectors in illuminated areas of the subsurface of the ground, [~~said method~~] comprising:
- a) migrating to depth recorded traces in a survey by Pre-Stack Depth Migration (PSDM), using shot/receiver pairs, to obtain [~~thereby achieving~~] a real depth migrated seismic cube $P_{Obs}(\bar{x})$ which is a function of the recorded traces that have each been given a weight $w_i(\bar{x})$;
- b) interpreting $P_{Obs}(\bar{x})$ to find the spatial positions of the reflectors in the subsurface, and based on these reflectors and the seismic velocities, a depth model is established in the computer, wherein one of the reflector surfaces [~~and one of the reflectors~~] in the depth model is chosen to be the target reflector;
- c) computing synthetic traces from the target reflector for all shot/receiver pairs by [~~in the survey that was used in a);~~]
- [~~d~~] setting the RC of the target reflector in the depth model to an essentially constant value when the synthetic traces are computed;
- [~~e~~] d [~~doing~~] performing a local PSDM of the computed synthetic traces in a band around the target reflector to obtain a modeled synthetic PSDM cube $P_{Mod}(\bar{x})$ locally around the target reflector; and
- [~~f~~] e measuring the amplitudes along the target reflector [~~on~~] from the real

PSDM cube $P_{Obs}(\bar{x})$, **and** dividing these **amplitude** measurements by the corresponding **amplitude** measurements from the modeled PSDM cube $P_{Mod}(\bar{x})$, ~~[thereby obtaining an estimate]~~ **to thereby obtain discrete estimates** of the angle dependent RC **for all illuminated areas of the target reflector** ~~[with corresponding reflection angle]~~ and **a** weight function **for all discrete estimates of the RC along the target reflector.**

Claims 2 to 6 (*cancelled*)

7.(*currently amended*): An article of manufacture comprising:

- a computer usable medium having computer readable program code embodied therein for finding the Reflection Coefficient (RC) of reflectors in **illuminated areas of** the subsurface, the computer readable program code in said article of manufacture comprising:

- a) computer program means for enabling a computer to determine depth recorded traces in a survey by Pre-Stack Depth Migration (PSDM), using shot/receiver pairs, ~~[thereby achieving]~~ **to obtain** a real depth migrated seismic cube $\{P_{Obs}(\bar{x})\}$ which is a function of the recorded traces that **have** each [has] been given a weight $w_i(\bar{x})$;
- b) said computer program means including means for enabling a computer to interpret $P_{Obs}(\bar{x})$ to find the spatial positions of **the** reflectors in the subsurface, and based on these reflectors and the seismic velocities a depth model is established in the computer, ~~[and one of the reflectors]~~ **wherein one of the reflector surfaces** in the depth model is chosen to be the target reflector;
- c) said computer program means including means for enabling a computer to

compute synthetic traces from the target reflector from all shot/receiver pairs
[in the survey that was used in a);

~~d) said computer program means including means for enabling a]~~ **by**

programming the computer to set the RC of the target reflector in the depth
model to an essentially constant value when the synthetic traces are computed;

d) ~~[e)]~~ said computer program means including means for enabling a computer
to perform a local PSDM of the **computed** synthetic traces in a band around
the target reflector to obtain a modeled **synthetic** PSDM cube $P_{Mod}(\vec{x})$ **locally**
around the target reflector; and

e) ~~[f)]~~ said computer program means including means for enabling a computer to
measure the amplitudes along **the** target reflector ~~[on]~~ **from** the real PSDM cube
 $P_{Obs}(\vec{x})$, **and** dividing these **amplitude** measurements ~~[with]~~ **by** the corresponding
amplitude measurements from the modeled PSDM cube $P_{Mod}(\vec{x})$, ~~[obtaining an~~
estimate] **to thereby obtain discrete estimates** of the angle dependent RC ~~[with~~
corresponding reflection angle] **for all illuminated areas of the target reflector**
and **a weight function for all discrete estimates of the RC along the target**
reflector.

Claims 8 to 12 (*cancelled*)

13. (*currently amended*):The method according to claim 1, wherein the RC in
~~[d)]~~ **c)** is set to 1.0 in the calculation of the synthetic traces.

14. (*currently amended*):The method according to claim 1, wherein the same
weights $w_i(\vec{x})$ in the PSDM in a) are used in the local PSDM in ~~[e)]~~ **d)**.

15. *(currently amended)*:The method according to claim 1, wherein “square” method or “norm” method is used for measuring the amplitudes in [f)] e).
16. *(currently amended)*:The method according to claim 1, wherein [the process in a)-f) is] steps a) to e) are repeated for points along the target reflector to create a map of the RC [for the target reflector] with corresponding angles.
17. *(previously submitted)*:The method according to claim 1, wherein the synthetic traces in c) are computed by ray tracing.
18. *(currently amended)*:The computer program according to claim 7, wherein the RC in [d)] c) is set to 1.0 in the calculation of the synthetic traces.
19. *(currently amended)*:The computer program, according to claim 7, wherein the weights $w_i(\bar{x})$ in the PSDM in a) are used in the local PSDM in [e)] d) .
20. *(currently amended)*:The computer program according to claim 7, wherein the “square” method or “norm” method is used for measuring the amplitudes in [f)] e).
21. *(currently amended)*:The computer program according to claim 7, wherein the [process in a)-f)] program means in a) to e) is repeated for points along the

target reflector to make a map of the RC for the target reflector.

22. *(previously submitted)*: The computer program according to claim 7, wherein the synthetic traces in c) are computed by ray tracing.

23. *(currently amended)*: A data set representing the Reflection Coefficient (RC) of illuminated areas of subsurface reflectors produced by

a) migrating to depth recorded traces in a survey by Pre-Stack Depth Migration (PSDM), using shot/receiver pairs, ~~[thereby achieving]~~ **to obtain** a real depth

migrated seismic cube $P_{Obs}(\bar{x})$ which is a function of the recorded traces that have each been given a weight $w_i(\bar{x})$;

b) interpreting $P_{Obs}(\bar{x})$ to find the spatial positions of the reflectors in the subsurface, and based on these reflectors and the seismic velocities, a depth model is established in the computer, wherein one of the reflector surfaces ~~[and one of the reflectors]~~ in the depth model is chosen to be the target reflector;

c) computing synthetic traces from the target reflector for all shot/receiver pairs **by** ~~[in the survey that was used in a);]~~

~~[d)]~~ setting the RC of the target reflector in the depth model to an essentially constant value when the synthetic traces are computed;

d) [e)-doing] performing a local PSDM of the computed synthetic traces in a band around the target reflector to obtain a modeled synthetic PSDM cube $P_{Mod}(\bar{x})$ locally around the target reflector; and

e) [f)] measuring the amplitudes along the target reflector [e)] from the real PSDM cube $P_{Obs}(\bar{x})$, and dividing these amplitude measurements by the corresponding amplitude measurements from the modeled PSDM cube $P_{Mod}(\bar{x})$, to [thereby obtain an estimate] obtain discrete estimates of the angle dependent RC for all illuminated areas of the target reflector [with corresponding reflection angle] and a weight function for all discrete estimates of the RC along the target reflector.

24. (currently amended): The data set according to claim 23, wherein the RC in [d)] c) is set to 1.0 in the calculation of the synthetic traces.

25. (currently amended): The data set according to claim 23, wherein the same weights $w_i(\bar{x})$ in the PSDM in a) are used in the local PSDM in [e)] d).

26. (currently amended): The data set according to claim 23, wherein “square” method or “norm” method is used for measuring the amplitudes in [f)] e).

27. (currently amended): The data set according to claim 23, wherein [the process in a)-f) is] steps a) to e) are repeated for points along the target reflector to create a map of the RC [for the target reflector] with corresponding angles.

28. *(previously submitted)*:The data set according to claim 23, wherein the synthetic traces in c) are computed by ray tracing.

29. *(previously submitted)*:A map produced by multidimensional plotting of the data set according to claim 23.